

# Drivers Of Flood Trends In The United States



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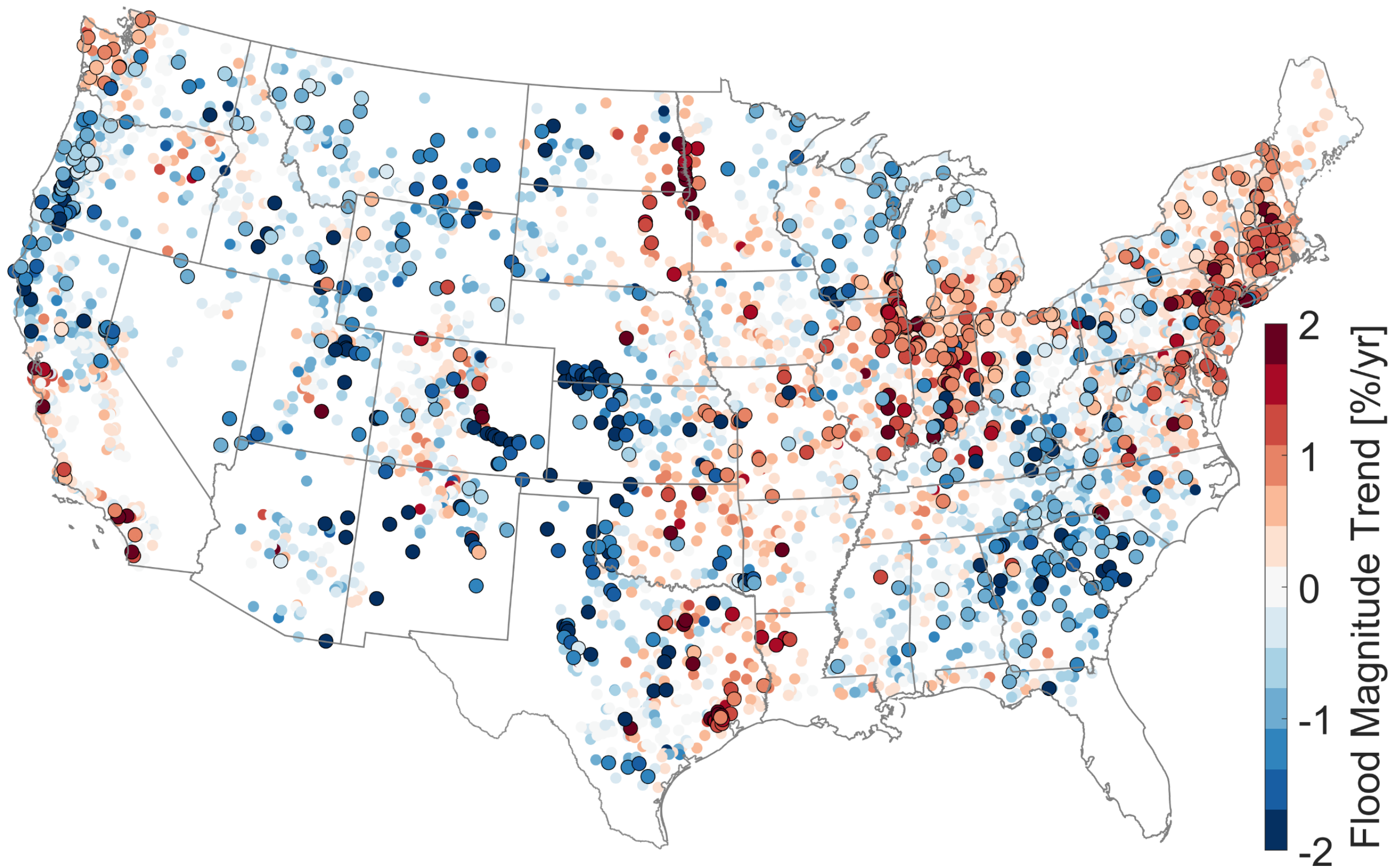
## Precipitation Trends Are The Main Drivers, But Land Use Matters.

### DATA

- 4347 hydrometric stations with annual maximum streamflow from 1960-2010
- Climate variable time series for each catchment
- 33 catchment variables (e.g. annual rainfall, elevation, flood timing, etc.)

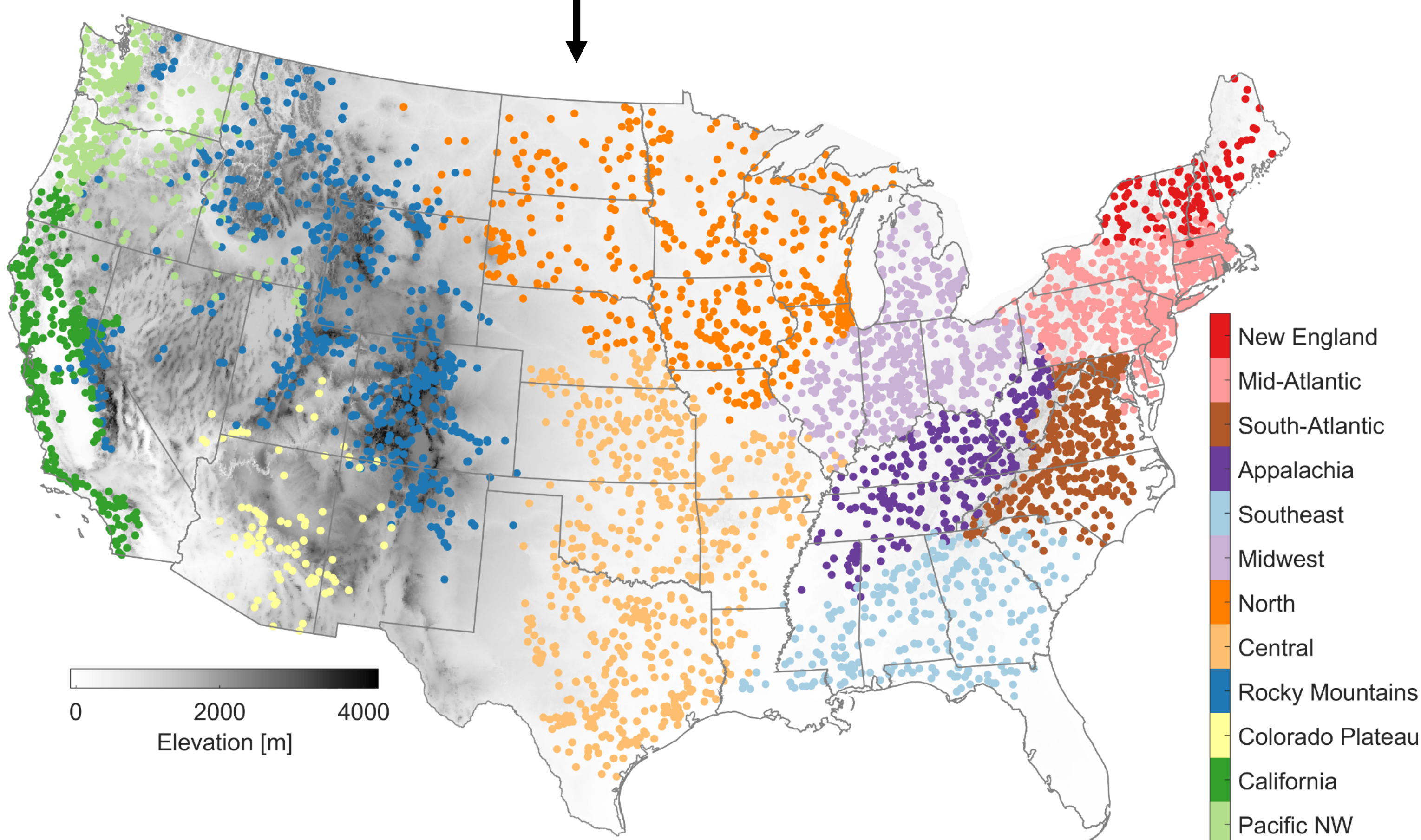
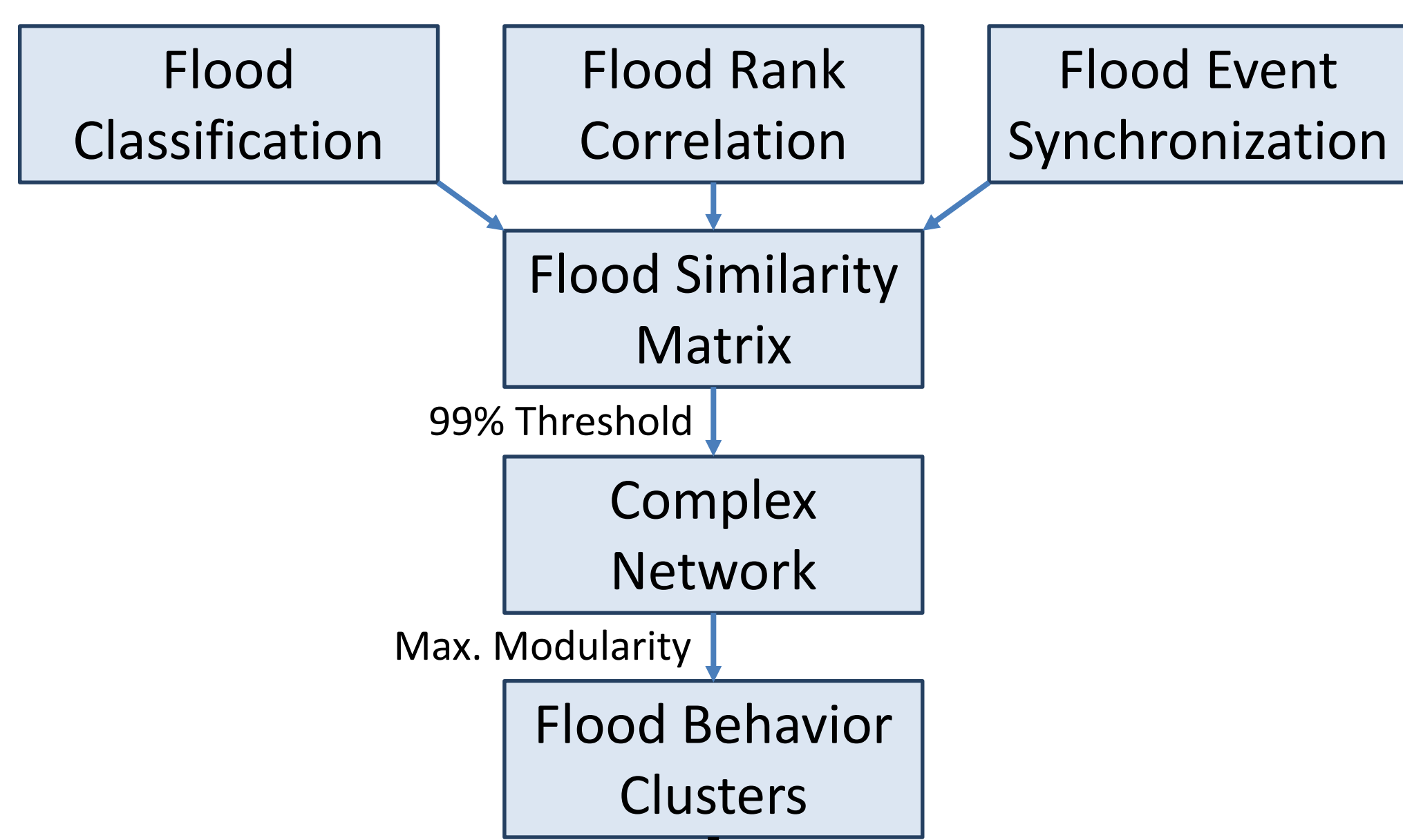
### RESEARCH QUESTION

- What drives magnitude trends in the US?



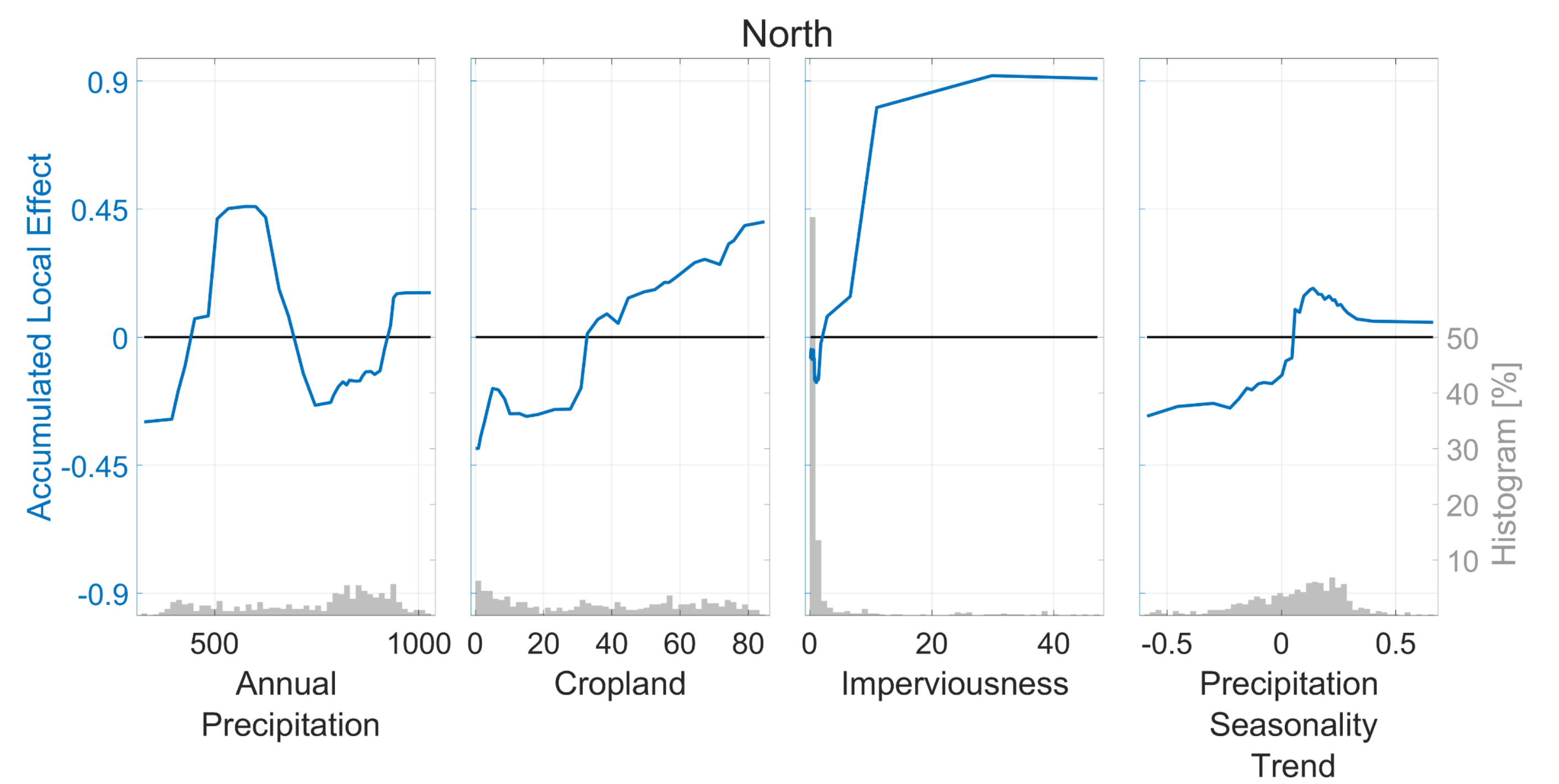
### CLUSTERING

- Cluster catchments with similar flood behavior:

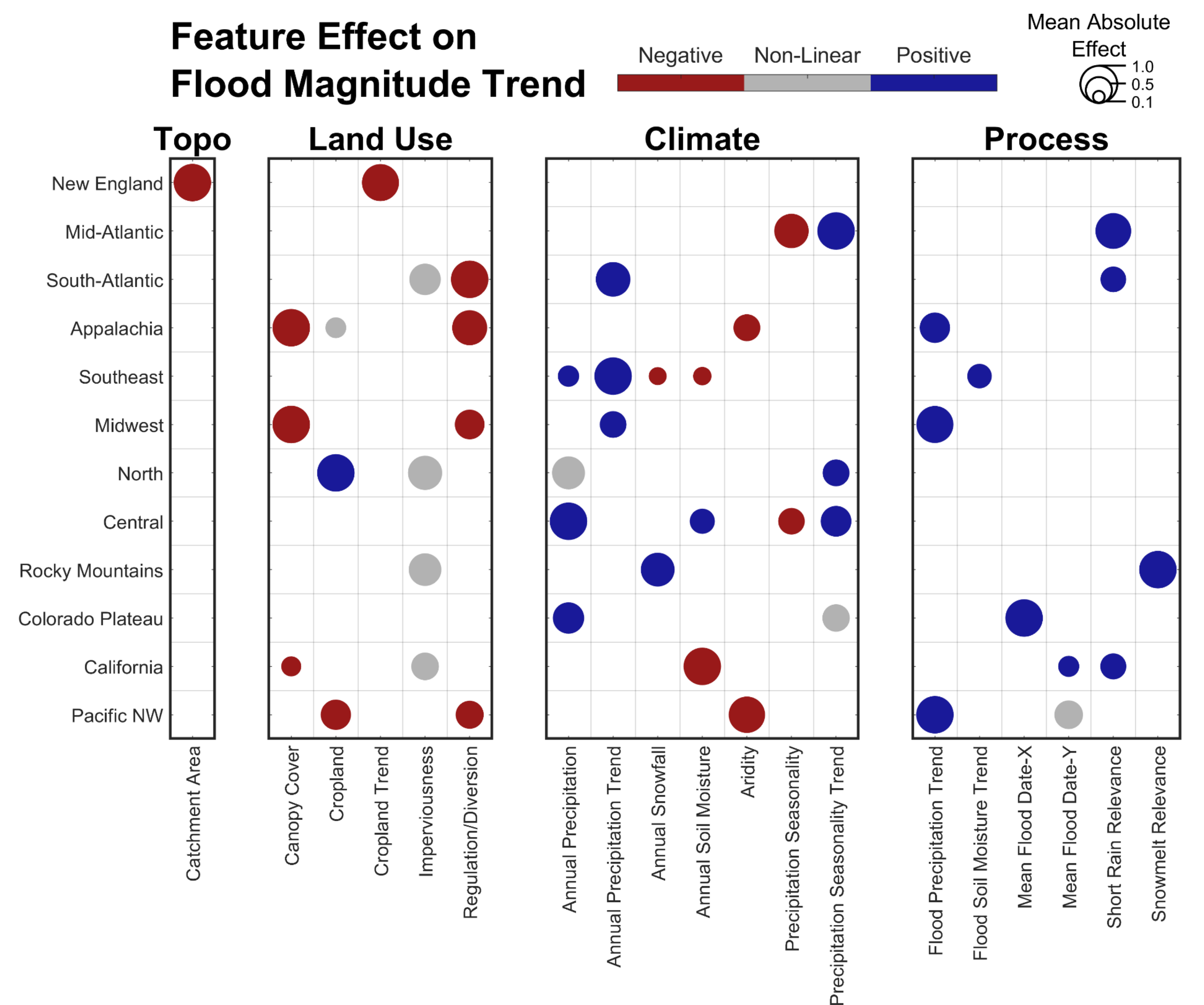


### RANDOM FORESTS

- One Random Forest per cluster trained to predict magnitude trends
- Accumulated Local Effect plots reveal variable impact on magnitude trends



### Feature Effect on Flood Magnitude Trend



### MAIN RESULTS

- Rainfall magnitude and seasonality trends defined flood magnitude trends in most clusters
- Static land use variables have mitigated (forests and reservoirs) or amplified (impervious surfaces) climate change effects

