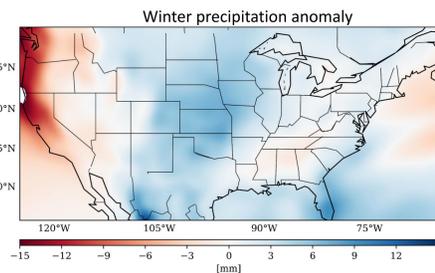


OBJECTIVE

- Extreme wet winter increased the flood risk in the U.S.

- Spatial dependence of flood events with extreme precipitation is also high in winter¹

- Influence of El Nino Southern Oscillation (ENSO) on extreme rainfall.



Data Source

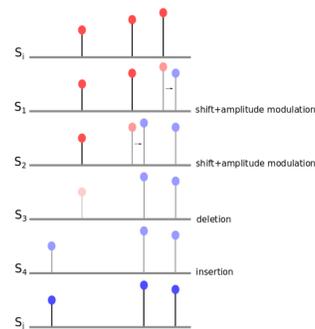
- Daily precipitation:
 - The JRA-55 reanalysis: General Specification and Basic Characteristics².
- Climatological variables (Geopotential height, wind):
 - ERA5 hourly data on pressure levels from 1979 to present³.

METHODOLOGY

- Similarity Measure:** *Edit-distance* (ED) is a method to compute distance between two segments by certain operations. The distance between two segments S_i and S_j defined as:

$$D(S_i, S_j) = \sum_{(\alpha, \beta) \in C} \{ \lambda_0 \|t_i(\alpha) - t_j(\beta)\| + \lambda_k \|L_i(\alpha) - L_j(\beta)\| \} + \lambda_s (|I| + |J| - 2|C|)$$

C is a set of pairs of events (α, β) corresponding to the two different data segments that will be transformed from S_i to S_j , t , L are the time and amplitude



- Network Construction:** We compute the similarity matrix $D_{i,j}$ using ED, by applying a suitable threshold τ , we obtain the adjacency matrix

$$A_{i,j} = \begin{cases} 1, & D_{i,j} < \tau \\ 0, & D_{i,j} > \tau \end{cases}$$

- Network Measures:**
 - Degree:** Computes the number of connection of a node with other nodes in a network.

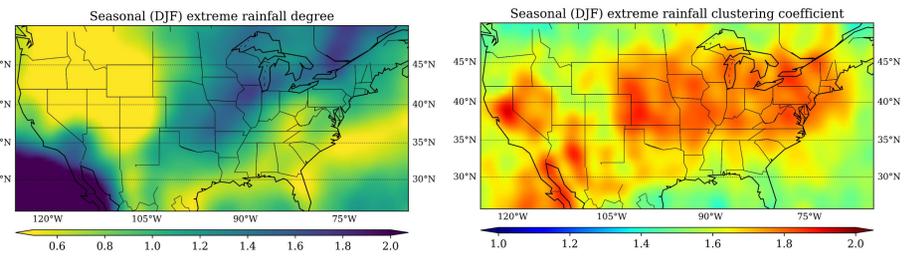
$$K_i = \sum_{j=1}^N A_{i,j}$$

- Local Clustering Coefficient:** It measures the connectedness between the neighbors of a node.

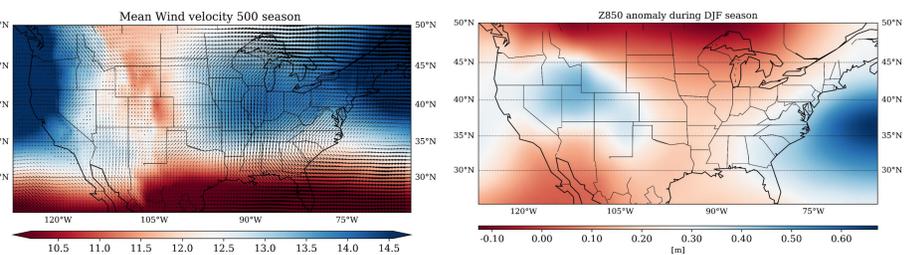
$$LC_i = \frac{\sum_{j,k=1}^N A_{ij} A_{jk} A_{ik}}{K_i(K_i-1)}$$

RESULTS

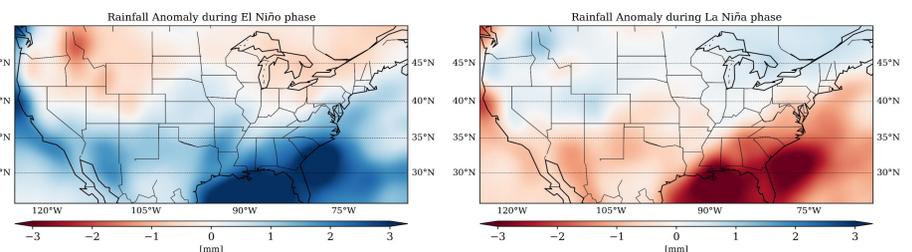
- Network measures of extreme winter precipitation



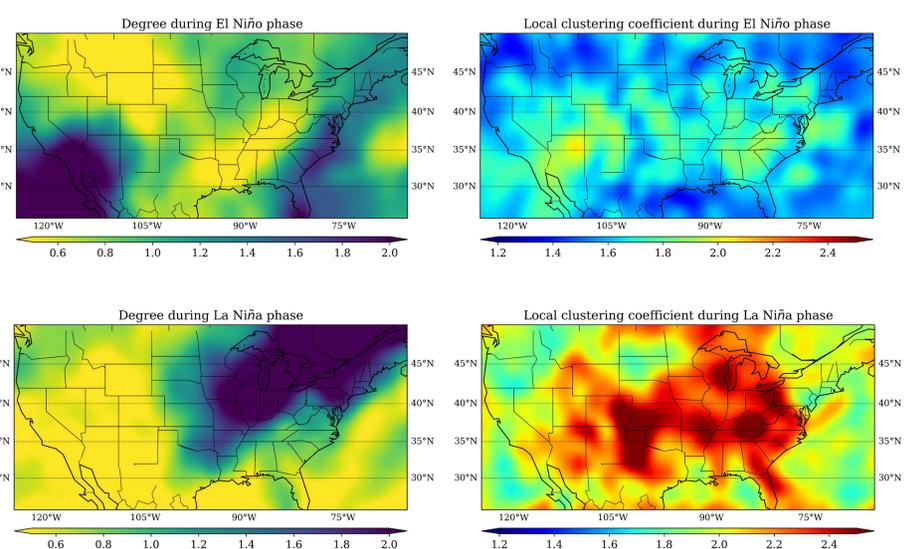
- Atmospheric Circulation during winter season



- Precipitation Anomaly during ENSO



- Network measures during ENSO



Discussion:

- We apply a special kind of similarity measure to study the occurrence and intensity of extreme rainfall in the U.S.
- We also study the influence of ENSO on U.S. winter precipitation.
- We mainly investigate the connectedness of grid points (**degree**) and the structural property of our network (**local clustering coefficient**) for extreme rainfall.

¹Brunner et. al. GRL 2020
²Kobayashi et. al. 10.2151/jmsj.2015-001
³Hersbach et. al. Rmets 2020